## Dallas County Risk Factor Analysis

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## Analytical Framework

The Institute analyzed data from the United States Census Bureau's 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Micro Sample (PUMS) dataset. Using the data, we estimated the number of children under the age of 17 in Dallas County who met each of the following conditions.
Housing Distressed Living in a household where rent or ownership costs exceed $30 \%$ of household income.
One or Both Parents Living in a household where one or both parents are in the labor force and without employment.

Living in a household where income is below $180 \%$ of the poverty threshold.

No Access to Living in a household with no access to a motor vehicle. Transportation

Single Parent Household
Living in a household with an unmarried parent and no partner.

Over-crowded
Living in a household with more than two persons per bedroom.
Household
No Health Insurance
Having no health insurance coverage.

## Risk Estimates

| Risk Factor | Estimate (90\% MOE) | Percent at Risk (90\% MOE) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Housing Distressed | $289,465( \pm 12,859)$ | $42.4 \%( \pm 1.9 \%)$ |
| One or Both Parents Unemployed | $228,445( \pm 12,278)$ | $33.5 \%( \pm 1.8 \%)$ |
| Below 180\% of Poverty | $361,449( \pm 11,636)$ | $53.0 \%( \pm 1.7 \%)$ |
| No Access to Transportation | $29,306( \pm 4,882)$ | $4.3 \%( \pm 0.7 \%)$ |
| Single Parent Household | $56,445( \pm 6,377)$ | $8.3 \%( \pm 0.9 \%)$ |
| Overcrowded Household | $160,391( \pm 11,247)$ | $23.5 \%( \pm 1.7 \%)$ |
| No Health Insurance | $72,577( \pm 7,751)$ | $10.6 \%( \pm 1.1 \%)$ |
| One or More Risk Factors | $592,457( \pm 8,724)$ | $86.8 \%( \pm 1.3 \%)$ |




## Co-occurrence of Risk Factors

The tables and graphs below depict the number of children in Dallas County by the number of risk factors they have. Note that no child has more than 5 , and the majority (64\%) have one or two risk factors.

| Number of Risk Factors | Estimate | Percent at Risk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $89,819( \pm 8,646)$ | $13.2 \%( \pm 1.3 \%)$ |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | $216,450( \pm 11,507)$ | $31.7 \%( \pm 1.7 \%)$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $196,162( \pm 11,015)$ | $28.8 \%( \pm 1.6 \%)$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $134,501( \pm 9,938)$ | $19.7 \%( \pm 1.5 \%)$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $40,919( \pm 6,131)$ | $6.0 \%( \pm 0.9 \%)$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $4,425( \pm 1,578)$ | $0.6 \%( \pm 0.2 \%)$ |

Number of Children by Number of Risk Factors
Dallas County, 2015


